Approved For ReleaseR1299/02/02/14/2014 ARED 82-00457 Repost 0022 INFORMATON

25X1A2g

COUNTRY Peru DATE DISTR. 29 November 1948

SUBJECT

Peruvian Delegates to International Labor Organiza- NO. OF PAGES1

tion Meeting in Geneva, Switzerland

25X1A6a

PLACE. ACQUIRED

GIA LIBRARY

NO. OF ENCLS.

SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.

25X1X6 Prior to 8 November 1948

SOURCE

- 1. Victor Serafin Zavala Vilela is traveling to Geneva, Switzerland, as a Peruvian labor delegate to the Industrial Petroleum Committee of the International Labor Organization. He is the bearer of Peruvian Passport No. 21195, issued in Lima on 5 November 1948, and has been granted United States Transit visa No. 951.
- 2. Zavala is a prominent labor leader, among petroleum workers, in the Partido Socialista del Peru (PSP), which controls the majority of the non-Aprista laborers in the oil fields. The orthodox Communist Party of Peru never had great influence over the petroleum workers, but by close cooperation with the PSP it fostered a continued anti-imperialist orientation of the workers in the petroleum areas. Contacts between the Communists, represented by Eliceo Garcia, and the Socialists, represented by Zavala, have been previously reported in

25X1A2g

- The extent to which the PSP parallels the Communist line in petroleum matters is illustrated by a speech by Socialist Deputy Luciano Castillo, President of the National Executive Committee of the Party at a special Party Congress held in Lima in June 1948 and presided over by Zavala. Castillo dwelt upon themes usual to Communist-line speakers: imperialism, and economic and political exploitation of national resources. He accused the imperialist powers of exploiting the natural resources of countries which accept their financial aid, and of fomenting international strife, for example that between Arabs and Jews, in order to retain control over Middle East oils. He condemned the pending Sechura oil contract because Perus economic sovereignty would be exploited.
- Juan Trelles will accompany Zavala to the meeting in Geneva. Trelles is employed at the Lobitos oil fields, and is a member of the PSP.

CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the letter of 16 October 19/3 from the Director of Central into Japane and the	N/S	docu	ment i	s her	eby re	gratied	to
Director of Central Infert sense of the	CON	EIDEN	TIAL i	n acci	ordana	e with	the
Director of Central Infest gence to the Archivist of the United States.	ietter		16 Oc	tober	19/3	fron	the
Archivist of the United Cours.	Direc	itor of	Cent	E. 171	ووقعان أأخرا	na ita	the
	Archi	vist o	the	Unitot	0	3 .	\

NAVY

STATE

ARMY

Document No. Auth: Date:

CLASSIFICA CONFI MTLAL NSRB DIS IBUTION

PTICE: THIS DISTRIBUTION LISTING MUST BE